## LET'S EXPLORE THE DEEP SEA?

# **Objectives**

To prepare an oceanographic expedition in order to explore a chosen marine resource

#### **Rules:**

- **❖** Funding: 300.000€
- Choose 1 marine resource (Polymetallic nodules, Polymetallic sulphides, Fe-Mn Crust or Sponges)
- Choose a vessel
- Select 5 equipments which seem appropriate for the research of the choosen resource
- Select a multidisciplinary team with 8 experts

#### **Adicional Informations:**

- ❖ A Vessel 's velocity is about 10kt which are 10 nautical miles/hour
- Vessel Costs: 20.000€ per day (that includes the price of equipments and the payment of researchers and ship's crew)









# OCEANOGRAPHIC VESSEL

#### **Description:**

Scientific investigation vessel

#### **Function:**

Deep sea geological, biological and geophysical data collection; Oceanographical data collection







### HIDROGRAPHIC VESSEL

#### **Description:**

Scientific investigation vessel

#### **Function:**

Bathimetric data collection





#### **Description:**

Scientific investigation vessel

#### **Function:**

Geological and biological data collection; Oceanographical data collection







#### **CORER**

### **Description:**

Sediment sampling equipment

#### **Function:**

Stratified Sediment sampling







#### **VAN-VEEN DREDGE**

#### **Description:**

Sampling equipment

#### **Function:**

Sediments and benthic organisms sampling







#### **DREDGE**

### **Description:**

Sampling equipment

#### **Function:**

Seabed rock sampling







**CTD** 

#### **Description:**

Oceanographic data equipment

#### **Function:**

Conductivity, temperature and depth data collection







#### **MULTIBEAM**

#### **Description:**

Oceanographic data equipment

#### **Function:**

Deep sea morphological data collection. It allows mapping of the ocean floor







#### **ROSETTE**

#### **Description:**

Sampling equipment

#### **Function:**

Water sampling at different depth collection







#### **SIDE SCAN SONAR**

#### **Description:**

Accoustic mapping equipment

#### **Function:**

Low depth detection equipment. Allows for the detection of small objects in the seabed and water column







#### AUV

#### **Description:**

Autonomous Underwater Vehicle

#### **Function:**

Depending on the sensors added it allows for autonomous mapping, imaging or collection of other oceanographic data. It follows a pre programed rout







#### **ROV**

#### **Description:**

Remotely Operated Vehicle

#### **Function:**

Equipment to explore and collect geological, biological and oceanographic data





#### **Description:**

Hydrothermal fluid sampling equipment

#### **Function:**

Hydrothermal fluids sampling for chemical analysis





#### **Description:**

Sampling equipment

#### **Function:**

Plankton collection







**NISKIN BOTTLES** 

#### **Description:**

Sampling equipment

#### **Function:**

Water sampling at different depths, for biological and chemical studies







# RESEARCH

#### **SUBMERSIBLE**

#### **Description:**

Investigation and sampling equipment

#### **Function:**

Equipment to explore and collect geological, biological and oceanographic data.

Direct observation allowed







### **GRAVITIC CORER**

#### **Description:**

Sampling equipment

#### **Function:**

Stratified sediments sampling up to 30 m (Calypso Corers)



GIST GEOLOGIST	DIVER	SE DOCTOR	IL IEER	TECT	RAPHER HYDROGRAPHER	
BIOLOGIST	SCUBA DIVER	ST	CIVIL	ARCHITECT	- OCEANOGRAPHER	<b>⊢</b>
CHEMIST	SAILOR	GEOPHYSICIST	ELECTRICAL	FIREMAN	ROV PILOT	SIG'S EXPERT
VE 20.0		VESSEL VELOCITY: 10 kt (1 knot ~ 1 nautical mile/hour)				

